

# **Installation Instructions**

# CMH-N Series Flexible Refrigerant Manufactured Housing Evaporator Coils

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#### SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS

Your safety and the safety of others are very important.

We have provided many important safety messages in this manual and on your appliance. Always read and obey all safety messages.



This is the safety alert symbol.

All safety messages will follow the safety alert symbol and signal word. These signals words mean the following:

DANGER: You can be killed or seriously injured if you don't immediately follow instructions.

This symbol alerts you to potential hazards that can kill or hurt you and others.

WARNING: Indicate a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.

**CAUTION:** Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, may result in minor or moderate injury. Caution may also be used to alert against unsafe practices.

NOTICE: Indicates a statement of company policy as the message relates directly or indirectly to the safety of personnel or protection of property.

**IMPORTANT:** More detailed information concerning the statement of company policy as the message relates directly or indirectly to the safety of personnel or protection of property.

All safety messages will tell you what the potential hazard is, tell you how to reduce the chance of injury, and tell you what can happen if the instructions are not followed.



# **CAUTION**



This appliance is not intended for use by persons (including children) with reduced physical, sensory or mental capabilities, or lack of experience and knowledge, unless they have been given supervision or instruction concerning use of the appliance by a person responsible for their safety. Children should be supervised to ensure that they do not play with the appliance.







# **IMPORTANT**



This unit is a PARTIAL UNIT AIR CONDITIONER, complying with PARTIAL UNIT requirements of this Standard, and must only be connected to other units that have been confirmed as complying to corresponding PARTIAL UNIT requirements of this Standard, UL 60335-2-40/CSA C22.2 No. 60335-2-40, or UL 1995/CSA C22.2 No 236.



# **IMPORTANT**



The Clean Air Act of 1990 bans the intentional venting of refrigerant (CFC's and HFC's). Approved methods of reclaiming must be followed. Fines and/or incarceration may be levied for non-compliance.

For installations with A2L refrigerants (R-454b & R-32) the following warnings, cautions, and notices apply. Refer to Refrigerant Detection System IOM for further instruction.



# NOTICE



Leak detection system Installed. Unit must be powered except for service



# **CAUTION**



Some soaps used for leak detection are corrosive to certain metals. Carefully rinse the piping thoroughly after leak test has been completed. Do not use matches, candles, flame or other sources of ignition to check for gas leaks.



# **IMPORTANT**



In addition to conventional charging procedures, the following requirements shall be followed.

- 1. Ensure that contamination of different refrigerants does not occur when using charging equipment. Hoses or lines shall be as short as possible to minimize the amount of refrigerant contained in them.
- 2. Cylinders shall be kept in an appropriate position according to the instructions.
- 3. Ensure that the REFRIGERATION SYSTEM is earthed before charging the system with refrigerant.
- 4. Label the system when charging is complete
- 5. Extreme care shall be taken not to overfill the REFRIGERA-TION SYSTEM. Prior to recharging the system, it shall be pressure-tested with appropriate purging gas. The system shall be leak-tested on completion of charging but prior to commissioning. A follow-up leak test shall be carried out prior to leaving the site.



# **CAUTION**



Any service personnel installing, decommissioning, or performing maintenance on the unit must be properly trained with A2L refrigerants



# **NOTICE**



Sealed electrical components shall be replaced, not repaired.



# **NOTICE**



Intrinsically safe components shall be replaced, not repaired.







# **WARNING**



Do not use means to accelerate the defrosting process or to clean other than those recommended by the manufacturer The appliance shall be stored in a room without continuously operating ignition sources (for example: open flames, an operating gas appliance or an operating electric heater. Do not pierce or burn. Be aware that refrigerants may not contain an odor.



# **CAUTION**



Equipment shall be labeled stating that it has been decommissioned and emptied of refrigerant. The label shall be dated and signed. For appliances containing flammable refrigerants, ensure that there are labels on the equipment stating the equipment contains flammable refrigerant.



# **NOTICE**



Ensure that the cabling is not subject to wear, corrosion, excessive pressure, vibration, sharp edges or any other adverse environmental effects.



# **NOTICE**



This unit incorporates an earth connection for functional purposes only.



# **IMPORTANT**



Work shall be undertaken under a controlled procedure so as to minimize the risk of a flammable gas or vapor being present while the work is being performed.



# **NOTICE**



All maintenance staff and others should avoid working in confined spaces.



# **IMPORTANT**



The area shall be checked with an appropriate refrigerant detector prior to and during work, to ensure the technician is aware of potentially toxic or flammable atmospheres. Ensure that the leak detection equipment being used is suitable for use with all applicable refrigerants, i.e. non-sparking, adequately sealed or intrinsically safe.



# **IMPORTANT**



If any hot work is to be conducted on the refrigerating equipment or any associated parts, appropriate fire extinguishing equipment shall be available to hand. Have a dry powder or CO2 fire extinguisher adjacent to the charging area.



# **CAUTION**



No person carrying out work in relation to a refrigerating system which involves exposing any pipe work shall use any sources of ignition in such a manner that it may lead to the risk of fire or explosion. All possible ignition sources, including cigarette smoking, should be kept sufficiently far away from the site of installation, repairing, removing and disposal, during which refrigerant can possibly be released to the surrounding space. Prior to work taking place, the area around the equipment is to be surveyed to make sure that there are no flammable hazards or ignition risks. "No Smoking" signs shall be displayed.



# **IMPORTANT**



Ensure that the area is in the open or that it is adequately ventilated before breaking into the system or conducting any hot work. A degree of ventilation shall continue during the period that the work is carried out.



# **IMPORTANT**



Where electrical components are being changed, they shall be fit for the purpose and to the correct specification. At all times the manufacturer's maintenance and service guidelines shall be followed. If in doubt, consult the manufacturer's technical department for assistance. The following checks shall be applied to installations using FLAMMABLE REFRIGERANTS as applicable.

- The actual refrigerant charge is in accordance with the room size within which the refrigerant containing parts are installed.
- 2. The ventilation machinery and outlets are operating adequately and are not obstructed.
- If an indirect refrigerating circuit is being used, the secondary circuit shall be checked for the presence of refrigerant.
- Markings to the equipment continues to be visible and legible. Markings and signs that are illegible shall be corrected
- 5. Refrigerating pipe or components are installed in a position where they are unlikely to be exposed to any substance which may corrode refrigerant containing components, unless the components are constructed of materials which are inherently resistant to being corroded or are suitably protected against being so corroded.



# CAUTION



Repair and maintenance to electrical components shall include initial safety checks and component inspection procedures such as that capacitors are discharged in a safe manner to avoid possibility of sparking, that no live electrical components and wiring are exposed while charging, recovering, or purging the system, and that there is continuity of earth bonding. If a fault exists that could compromise safety, then no electrical supply shall be connected to the circuit until it is satisfactorily dealt with. If the fault cannot be corrected immediately but it is necessary to continue operation, an adequate temporary solution shall be used that is reported to the owner of the equipment, so all parties are advised.



# **IMPORTANT**



Improper installation, adjustment, alteration, service or maintenance can cause property damage, personal injury or loss of life. Installation and service must be performed by a licensed professional HVAC installer or equivalent, service agency, or the gas supplier.



# **WARNING**



Auxiliary devices which may be a potential ignition source shall not be installed in the duct work. Examples of such potential ignition sources are hot surfaces with a temperature exceeding 700°C and electric switching devices.



# **NOTICE**



All maintenance staff and others working in the local area shall be instructed on the nature of work being carried out with work in confined spaces being avoided.



# **WARNING**



For appliances using A2L refrigerants connected via an air duct system to one or more rooms, only auxiliary devices approved by the appliance manufacturer or declared suitable with the refrigerant shall be installed in connecting ductwork.



# WARNING



For duct connected appliances, false ceilings or drop ceilings may be used as a return air plenum if a REFRIGERANT DETECTION SYSTEM is provided in the appliance and any external connections are also provided with a sensor immediately below the return air plenum duct joint.



# **WARNING**



If this appliance is conditioning a space with an area smaller than the TA min as defined by instructions, then that space must be without continuously operating open flames (e.g. an operating gas appliance) or other potential ignition sources (e.g. an operating electric heater or similar hot surface). A flame producing device may be installed in the same space if the device is provided with an effective flame arrest system.

Evaporator coils using A2L refrigerants (R-454B & R-32) installed at building site ground level altitude, must comply with a minimum conditioned area requirements are show below.

| TA <sub>min</sub> Table                  |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |  |  |  |
|--|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|--|--|--|
| R-454B/ R-32 Refrigerant Charge<br>(lbs) | 3   | 5   | 10   | 15   | 20   | 25   | 30   |  |  |  |
| R-454B/ R-32 Refrigerant Charge (kg)     | 1.4 | 2.3 | 4.5  | 6.8  | 9.1  | 11.3 | 13.6 |  |  |  |
| MINIMUM CONDITIONED AREA (ft²)           | 45  | 75  | 150  | 225  | 300  | 375  | 450  |  |  |  |
| MINIMUM CONDITIONED AREA ( m²)           | 4.2 | 7.0 | 13.9 | 20.9 | 27.9 | 34.8 | 41.8 |  |  |  |

Minimum conditioned area requirements must be adjusted by multiplying with the altitude adjustment factor (AF) for installation at higher altitudes (H<sub>alt</sub>). Tables shown below lists the AF values for different altitudes in meters.

| ALTITUDE ADJUSTMENT FACTOR    |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-------------------------------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| H <sub>alt</sub><br>( METERS) | 0 - 600 | 800  | 1000 | 1200 | 1400 | 1600 | 1800 | 2000 | 2200 | 2400 | 2600 | 3000 | 3200 |
| AF                            | 1.00    | 1.02 | 1.05 | 1.07 | 1.10 | 1.12 | 1.15 | 1.18 | 1.21 | 1.25 | 1.28 | 1.36 | 1.40 |

# **GENERAL**

Manufactured housing evaporator coils are designed for use with AC condensing units or heat pump units. These instructions are intended as a general guide and do not supersede local codes in any way. Consult with local authorities having jurisdiction before installation. Installer must comply with all local, state, and federal codes and regulations during installation. Read this installation manual and all safety messages prior to installing the evaporator coil.

Check coil for shipping damage and verify the contents of the box containing the evaporator coil. If you should find damage, immediately contact the last carrier. Verify the efficiency performance requirements, such as SEER2, EER2, and/or HSPF2, are appropriate with the matched condensing or heat pump units. Check outdoor unit manufacturer for proper line sizing. **Coils are shipped with a 10 psi dry air holding charge. Puncture rubber plug on suction line to release charge before removing plugs.** The absence of pressure does not verify a leak. Check the coil for leaks before installing or returning it to your wholesaler.



**If installing the coil in a system using <u>A2L refrigerants</u>. <u>DO NOT BRAZE ANY LINE SETS</u> without reviewing ADP's Refrigerant Detection System Kit Installation manual for specific requirements on primary and secondary joints within the installed spaces.** 

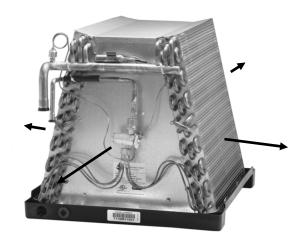
# LOCATION AND CLEARANCE REQUIREMENTS



Maximum altitude of application is 3200 m above sea level.

| MIN ENCLOSURE SIZE FOR UNCASED COILS |      |      |      |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|--|--|--|
| Front Side Bad                       |      |      |      |  |  |  |
| DIM FROM DRAIN PAN                   | 0.5" | 0.5" | 0.5" |  |  |  |

| SERVICE CLEARANCES |       |      |      |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------|-------|------|------|--|--|--|--|
|                    | Front | Side | Back |  |  |  |  |
| CLEARANCES         | 6"    | 0"   | 0"   |  |  |  |  |



#### **APPLICATION**

Manufactured housing evaporator coils are designed for pull-through configuration with use with many manufactured housing electric furnaces (down-flow and upflow) and gas furnaces (down-flow).

#### **Airflow**

- Airflow <u>face velocity above 350 ft/min</u> is not recommended for downflow applications due to potential water blowoff.
- Low airflow below 360 CFM per 12,000 BTUH can lead to coil freeze-up problems.
- Improper airflow across the evaporator coil can cause component or system problems.



Pipe-work including piping material, pipe routing, and installation shall include protection from physical damage in operation and service, and be in compliance with national and local codes and standards, such as ASHRAE 15, ASHRAE 15.2, IAPMO Uniform Mechanical Code, ICC International Mechanical Code, or CSA B52. All field joints shall be accessible for inspection prior to being covered or enclosed.



After completion of field piping for split systems, the field pipework shall be pressure tested with an inert gas to a minimum of 450 psig and then vacuum tested prior to refrigerant charging.



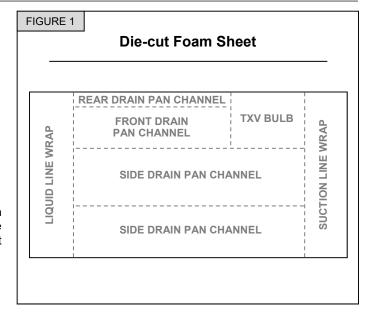
Field-made refrigerant joints indoors shall be tightness tested. The test method shall have a sensitivity of 5 grams per year of refrigerant or better under a pressure of at least 0.25 times the maximum allowable pressure. No leak shall be detected.

# **BOX CONTENTS**

#### Box Contents:

- 1. Evaporator Coil
- Accessory Bag
  - · Installation Instructions
  - PVC Elbow
  - · Condensate Drain Hose
  - · Condensate Hose Clamp
  - Die-cut Foam Sheet (Figure 2)

For best performance, wrap the TXV bulb, liquid and suction lines with enclosed foam pieces. Additional pieces are provided to insulate the drain pan to help prevent condensation, in certain applications.



# **METERING DEVICE**

Coils are suited for R-22 and R-410A, refrigerants and can be used with or without a TXV. Replacement TXV part numbers are listed below; see kit instructions for change out or installation. Remove sensing bulb from suction line during brazing to prevent damage from occurring. For optimum performance, attach and insulate the bulb at a 10 to 2 o'clock position outside of the cabinet to the main suction line no more than one foot from the suction line connection. If necessary. the bulb can be installed on a vertical suction line. In this instance, the bulb must be placed before any trap, with the bulb's capillary tube facing upward. When changing a system from AC to heat pump or heat pump to AC, check the current TXV specifications to determine if a TXV replacement is required. If the evaporator coil contains a non-bleed TXV and is used with a condensing unit containing a reciprocating compressor, a hard start mechanism will be required on the outdoor unit.



# **IMPORTANT**



When changing the metering device, ensure the metering device matches the refrigerant type and capacity of the condensing unit. Failure to do so will result in poor performance and possible compressor damage. All coils must be matched properly as listed in the AHRI directory.

For optimum performance, the piston should be sized to match the recommendation from the outdoor unit manufacturer. If the outdoor unit manufacturer does not recommend a piston size, refer to the piston size chart below.

| R-22 TXV Part Numbers |         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 18-30 MBUTH A/C-HP    | H2TXV01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 36-48 MBUTH A/C-HP    | H2TXV02 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 MBUTH A/C-HP       | H2TXV03 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

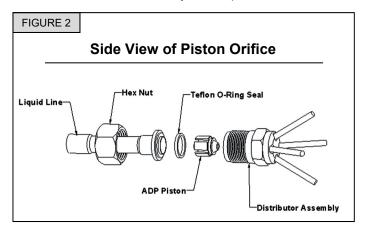
| R-410A TXV Part Numbers |         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 18-30 MBUTH A/C-HP      | H4TXV01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 36-48 MBUTH A/C-HP      | H4TXV02 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 MBUTH A/C-HP         | H4TXV03 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| R-454B TXV Part Numbers |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 18-36 MBUTH A/C-HP      | 26Z70 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 42-48 MBUTH A/C-HP      | 26Z71 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 MBUTH A/C-HP         | 26Z72 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| R-32 TXV Part Numbers |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 18-36 MBUTH A/C-HP    | 167758801A |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 42-60 MBUTH A/C-HP    | 167758802A |  |  |  |  |  |  |

When changing ADP pistons, refer to Figure 1 and use the following procedure:

- Loosen hex nut located on liquid line and separate from distributor assembly.
- Remove the existing piston from inside the distributor assembly.
- 3. Insert the desired piston into the distributor assembly.
- 4. Inspect Teflon O-ring and replace if damaged. Ensure Teflon O-ring is in place.
- 5. Re-install hex nut to body and torque to 10 ft-lbs.



|     | Piston Size        |           |                |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|--------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|     |                    | R-22      | R-410A         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ton | Piston Size Part # |           | Piston<br>Size | Part #    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1   | 41                 | 100000041 | 41             | 100000041 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.5 | 53                 | 100000053 | 49             | 100000049 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2   | 59                 | 100000059 | 53             | 10000053  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.5 | 67                 | 100000067 | 59             | 10000059  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3   | 73                 | 100000073 | 67             | 10000067  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.5 | 80                 | 100000080 | 73             | 10000073  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4   | 84                 | 100000084 | 76             | 100000076 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5   | 93                 | 100000093 | 93             | 100000093 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

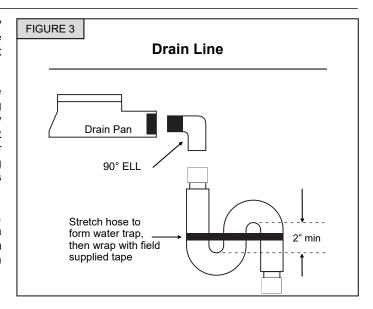
| Piston Size |                |           |        |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|             |                | R-32      | R-454B |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ton         | Piston<br>Size | Part #    |        | Part #    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.5         | 41             | 100000041 | 46     | 100000046 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2           | 46             | 100000046 | 53     | 10000053  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.5         | 53             | 100000053 | 59     | 100000059 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3           | 57             | 100000057 | 65     | 100000065 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.5         | 62             | 100000062 | 70     | 10000070  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4           | 65             | 100000065 | 76     | 10000076  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5           | 76             | 10000076  | 84     | 100000084 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

# **CONDENSATE DRAIN**

Note the difference between the primary and secondary openings. Attach drain line to pan with included 90 degree ELL. Hand tight is adequate—do not over tighten & do not reduce drain line size!

Included drain hose will fit over the PVC fitting and should be secured with included hose clamp; a field supplied PVC fitting can be used if required by code. Route drain line(s) so they will not be exposed to freezing temperatures and do not interfere with accessibility to the coil, air handling system or filter. Stretch hose to form a 2" water trap, then wrap using field supplied tape (Figure 3). Locate trap under home but as close to the coil as possible.

A WATER TRAP is required on electric furnace installations, and is recommended for all installations. Failure to use a water trap can cause improper drainage, leading to a shock hazard or property damage. Test drain lines with water before running the system.



# **COIL CLEANING**

The coils should be inspected and preferably cleaned a minimum of once a year or more often, if necessary. Cleaning of the indoor unit's coil should be performed by a licensed professional service technician (or equivalent).

- 1. Put on personal protective equipment Safety glasses and/or face shield, waterproof clothing and gloves.
- 2. Vacuum or brush the coil to remove any matted or surface foreign debris from the fins (dirt, animal hair, etc).
- 3. Only clean potable water should be used to clean the coils. Clean coil slab surfaces by spraying steady and uniformly at a vertical angle of 30 to 45 degrees with a constant stream of water at moderate pressure (less that 50 psig) from top to bottom. A fan nozzle will work best. Do not spray the coil from a horizontal direction.

- 4. Use of acidic (below 5) or alkaline (above 9) cleaners can strip off factory protective coatings and reduce the life of an aluminum coil.
- 5. Alkaline (also called no-acid) coil cleaners are products that has a pH greater than 7. Acid coil cleaners are products that have a pH less than 7.

**Note**: Attempting to back flush from the inside of the coil will require removing parts from the unit, and it may be very difficult to flush the whole coil surface. Attempting to blow water through a coil will slow the water stream and reduce the *lushing action of the outer fin surface*.

# LABEL INSTALLATION

Permanently mark the serial label with the appropriate A1 (R-410A & R-22)refrigerant & metering device used. See example below. For A2L (R-454B & R-32) installations refer to the ADP's Refrigerant Detection System Kit for instructions.

REFRIGERANT: FACTORY CONFIGURED FOR R-410A

FIELD INSTALLED AS R-410A

FIELD CONFIGURED TO

R-454B

R-22

PISTON

# REFRIGERANT LINE INSTALLATION



If installing the coil in a system using <u>A2L refrigerants</u>, <u>DO NOT BRAZE ANY LINE SETS</u> without reviewing ADP's Refrigerant Detection System Kit Installation manual for specific requirements on primary and secondary joints within the installed spaces.

ADP recommends installing a filter drier and sight glass in the liquid line. While brazing, purge the system with Nitrogen to prevent contamination. ADP recommends reattaching and insulating the TXV sensing bulb at a 10 to 2 o'clock position on the suction line, outside the coil housing, no more than one foot from the connection. For A2L refrigerant (R-454B & R-32), ADP recommends reattaching and insulating the TXV sensing bulb at a 10 to 2 o'clock position on the suction line, inside the

coil housing. Evacuate the system to 500 microns to ensure proper air and moisture removal (**Note:** Deep evacuation or triple evacuation method recommended). Open the suction service valve slowly and allow the refrigerant to bleed into the system before opening the liquid service valve.



# **IMPORTANT**





# **IMPORTANT**



There shall be no joints (brazed or mechanical) on the liquid & suction line inside the air handler/ modular blower/furnace cabinetry.

In downflow applications, where the coil is assembled on top of an air handler/ furnace, there must be an airtight seal between the coil cabinet and the air handler/ furnace. Sealants must be applied on the sheet metal cutouts for the liquid & suction line tubing to make an airtight seal. Use fiberglass sealing strips, caulking, or equivalent sealing method between the coil and the air handler cabinet to ensure an airtight seal.

# REFRIGERANT CHARGING INSTRUCTIONS 1

When charging in cooling mode, the outdoor temperature should be 60°F or higher. To allow the pressures to stabilize, operate the system a minimum of 15 minutes between adjustments. When adjusting charge to systems with micro-channel outdoor coils, make small (1 ounce or less) adjustments as these systems are very sensitive to refrigerant charge.

**TXV Charging<sup>2, 3, 4</sup> –** Use the charging method recommended by the outdoor unit instructions. Alternatively, ADP recommends charging to 12°F sub-cooling for AC units and 10°F sub-cooling for heat pump units. In addition, if equipped with an adjustable valve, adjust to 10°F superheat.

**Fixed Orifice Charging**<sup>2, 3, 4</sup> – For A1 (R-410A & R-32) & A2L (R-454B & R-32) refrigerant installation use the superheat recommended by the outdoor unit instructions. Alternatively, for A1 refrigerant installations ADP recommends charging to the superheat table below.

| Outdoor<br>Air Temp. (°F) | 60 | 65 | 70 | 75 | 80 | 85 | 90 | 95 | 100 | 105 | 110 | 115 |
|---------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Superheat (°F)            | 31 | 28 | 25 | 22 | 20 | 16 | 13 | 10 | 8   | 6   | 5   | 5   |

For heat pump units initially charged in the cooling mode, final adjustments to charge in the heating mode are acceptable if necessary. Some heat pump units require charging in the heating mode. In this case, refer to the outdoor instructions for recommended charging procedures.

If the system is undercharged after the initial charge, add refrigerant until the sight glass is clear and recommended pressures, temperatures, sub-cooling and superheat can be obtained. If the system is overcharged after the initial charge, recover refrigerant until recommended pressures, temperatures, sub-cooling and superheat can be obtained.

#### Notes:

- 1. If any problems or guestions regarding charge occur, contact customer service.
- 2. OEM charging methods vary depending on design and application. Verify all recommended pressures, temperatures, sub-cooling and superheat settings result in the proper charge.
- 3. ADP coils may require charge compensation due to size variation versus the OEM coil.
- 4. Temperatures are ±2°F unless otherwise recommended

# FLAMMABLE REFRIGERANT DETECTION

Under no circumstances shall potential sources of ignition be used in the searching for or detection of refrigerant leaks.

A halide torch (or any other detector using a naked flame) shall not be used.

The following leak detection methods are deemed acceptable for all refrigerant systems.

Electronic leak detectors may be used to detect refrigerant leaks but, in the case of FLAMMABLE REFRIGERANTS, the sensitivity may not be adequate, or may need re-calibration. (Detection equipment shall be calibrated in a refrigerant-free area.) Ensure that the detector is not a potential source of If a leakage of refrigerant is found which requires brazing, all of ignition and is suitable for the refrigerant used. Leak detection equipment shall be set at a percentage of the LFL of the refrigerant and shall be calibrated to the refrigerant employed, and the appropriate percentage of gas (25 % maximum) is removal and evacuation procedure confirmed.

Leak detection fluids are also suitable for use with most refrigerants but the use of detergents containing chlorine shall be avoided as the chlorine may react with the refrigerant and corrode the copper pipe-work.

NOTE: Examples of leak detection fluids are

- bubble method.
- fluorescent method agents.

If a leak is suspected, all naked flames shall be removed/ extinguished.

the refrigerant shall be recovered from the system, or isolated (by means of shut off valves) in a part of the system remote from the leak. Removal of refrigerant shall be according to

# REFRIGERANT RECOVERY

Before carrying out work on systems containing refrigerant, it is essential that the technician is completely familiar with the equipment and all its detail. It is recommended good practice that all refrigerants are recovered safely. Prior to the task being carried out, an oil and refrigerant sample shall be taken in case analysis is required prior to re-use of recovered refrigerant. It is essential that electrical power is available before the task is commenced. Steps to ensure this are: becoming familiar with the equipment and its operation, isolating the system electrically, ensuring that before attempting the procedure that mechanical handling equipment is available, if required, for handling refrigerant cylinders, and that all personal protective equipment is available and being used correctly while the recovery process is supervised at all times by a competent person and that the recovery equipment and cylinders conform to the appropriate standards.

Additionally, pump down refrigerant system, if possible, and if a vacuum is not possible, make a manifold so that refrigerant can be removed from various parts of the system. Make sure that cylinders are situated on the scales before recovery takes place. Start the recovery machine and operate in accordance with instructions. Do not overfill cylinders (no more than 80 % volume liquid charge). Do not exceed the maximum working pressure of the cylinder, even temporarily. When the cylinders have been filled correctly and the process completed, make sure that the cylinders and the equipment are removed from site promptly and all isolation valves on the equipment are closed off. Recovered refrigerant shall not be charged into another refrigerating system unless it has been cleaned and checked.

When removing refrigerant from a system, either for servicing or decommissioning, it is recommended good practice that all refrigerants are removed safely. When transferring refrigerant into cylinders, ensure that only appropriate refrigerant recovery cylinders are employed. Ensure that the correct number of cylinders for holding the total system charge is available. All cylinders to be used are designated for the recovered refrigerant and labelled for that refrigerant (i.e. special cylinders for the recovery of refrigerant). Cylinders shall be complete with pressure-relief valve and associated shut-off valves in good working order. Empty recovery cylinders are evacuated and, if possible, cooled before recovery occurs.

The recovery equipment shall be in good working order with a set of instructions concerning the equipment that is at hand and shall be suitable for the recovery of the flammable refrigerant. If in doubt, the manufacturer should be consulted. In addition, a set of calibrated weighing scales shall be available and in good working order. Hoses shall be complete with leak-free disconnect couplings and in good condition.

The recovered refrigerant shall be processed according to local legislation in the correct recovery cylinder, and the relevant waste transfer note arranged. Do not mix refrigerants in recovery units and especially not in cylinders.

If compressors or compressor oils are to be removed, ensure that they have been evacuated to an acceptable level to make certain that flammable refrigerant does not remain within the lubricant. The compressor body shall not be heated by an open flame or other ignition sources to accelerate this process. When oil is drained from a system, it shall be carried out safely.

# MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR INSTRUCTIONS

When breaking into the refrigerant circuit to make repairs – or for any other purpose – conventional procedures shall be used. However, for flammable refrigerants it is important that best practice be followed, since flammability is a consideration. Safely remove refrigerant following local and national regulations.

The refrigerant charge shall be recovered into the correct recovery cylinders if venting is not allowed by local and national codes. For appliances containing flammable refrigerants, the system shall be purged with oxygen-free nitrogen to render the appliance safe for flammable refrigerants. This process might need to be repeated several times. Compressed air or oxygen shall not be used for purging refrigerant systems.

For appliances containing flammable refrigerants, refrigerants purging shall be achieved by breaking the vacuum in the system with oxygen-free nitrogen and continuing to fill until the working pressure is achieved, then venting to atmosphere, and finally pulling down to a vacuum (optional for A2L). This process shall be repeated until no refrigerant is within the system (optional for A2L). When the final oxygen-free nitrogen charge is used, the system shall be vented down to atmospheric pressure to enable work to take place. Ensure that the outlet for the vacuum pump is not close to any potential ignition sources and that ventilation is available.

#### INSTALLATION CHECKLIST

#### **Downflow**

- □ See coil label for max ft/min
- □ Tape top edge of insulation

#### **Metering Device:**

□ Verify and/or install correct TXV or piston

#### TXV Installation Only:

- $\hfill\Box$  Place TXV bulb at 10 to 2 o'clock position
- □ Insulate bulb
- □ Connect equalizer line

#### Drains:

□ If over a finished space, install secondary drain pan

#### Air Path:

□ Cover any unused knockouts

#### Charging:

□ Charge per charging instructions

# A2L Installations (Refer to ADP's Refrigerant Detection Kit IOM):

- □ Marking of appropriate refrigerant and metering device on nameplate.
- □ Apply appropriate warning labels for A2L installations
- □ Confirm installation of RDS and mitigation sleeves for furnace-coil

Applications.



# **LIMITED EXPRESS WARRANTY - CMH SERIES COILS**

Congratulations on purchasing your new HVAC equipment. It has been designed for long life and reliable service, and is backed by one of the strongest warranties in the industry. Your unit automatically qualifies for the warranty coverage listed below, provided you keep your proof of purchase (receipt) for the equipment and meet the warranty conditions.

#### LIMITED FIVE (5) YEAR PARTS EXPRESS WARRANTY

All parts are warranted to be free from defects in workmanship and materials for normal residential use and maintenance for five (5) years from the date of purchase by the original consumer for the original residential installation, when the coil is installed in an AHRI matched system. Register the product within 60 days of the purchase for the AHRI-matched system warranty.

#### **EXCEPTIONS**

The Limited Express Warranty does not cover normal maintenance—MARS recommends that regular inspection/maintenance be performed according to the Installation/Operation/Maintenance Manual. Additionally, labor charges, transportation charges for replacement parts, replacement of refrigerant or filters, any other service calls/repairs are not covered by this Limited Express Warranty. It also does not cover any portion or component of the system that is not supplied by MARS, regardless of the cause of failure of such portion or component.

#### CONDITIONS FOR WARRANTY COVERAGE

- Unit must be operated according to the MARS operating instructions included with the unit and cannot have been subjected to accident, neglect or misuse, alteration, improper repair, or an act of God (such as a flood)
- Installation was done by a trained, licensed or otherwise qualified HVAC dealer/contractor
- Performance has not been impaired by use of any product not authorized by MARS or by any adjustments or adaptations to components
- Serial numbers and/or rating plate have not been altered or removed
- Damage has not been a result of inadequate wiring or voltage conditions, use during brown-out conditions, or circuit interruptions
- · Air flow around the unit has not been restricted
- · Unit remains in the original residential installation
- Any extended warranty is valid to original purchaser only (non-transferrable)
- Owner must supply proof of proper maintenance over the life of the unit
- · Unit was not purchased over the internet

#### **DURATION OF WARRANTY & REGISTRATION**

The warranty begins on the date of purchase by the original consumer. The original consumer must register at <a href="www.marsdelivers.com">www.marsdelivers.com</a> within 60 days of purchase. The original consumer must retain a receipted bill of sale as proof of warranty period. To receive the AHRI-matched system warranty, also retain proof of the AHRI-matched system installation (part numbers, serial numbers, purchase and installation dates). Without this proof, the warranty begins on date of shipment from the factory.

#### REMEDY PROVIDED BY THE LIMITED EXPRESS WARRANTY

The sole remedy under the Limited Warranty is replacement of the defective part. If replacement parts are required within the period of this warranty, MARS replacement parts shall be used; any warranty on the replacement part(s) shall not affect the applicable original unit warranty. Labor to diagnose and replace the defective part is not covered by this Limited Express Warranty. Access to the unit for service is the owner's responsibility. If for any reason the replacement part/product is no longer available during the warranty period, MARS shall have the right to allow a credit in the amount of the current suggested retail price of the part/product instead of providing repair or replacement.

#### LIMITATION OF LIABILITY

- EXCLUSION OF ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES AND LIMITATION.
   There are no other express or implied warranties. MARS makes no warranty of merchantability. We do not warrant that the unit is suitable for any particular purpose or can be used in buildings or rooms of any particular size or condition except as specifically provided in this document. There are no other warranties, express or implied, which extend beyond the description in this document.
- All warranties implied by law are limited in duration to the five-year term
  of the AHRI matched system Pars Warranty. Your exclusive remedy is
  limited to the replacement of defective parts. We will not be liable for
  any consequential or incidental damages caused by any defect in
  this unit.
- 3. This warranty gives you specific legal rights and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state. Some states do not allow limitation on how long an implied warranty lasts or do not allow the exclusion or limitation of incidental or consequential damages, so the above limitations or exclusions may not apply to you.
- 4. No warranties are made for units sold outside the continental United States and Canada. Your distributor or final seller may provide a warranty on units sold outside these areas.
- MARS will not be liable for damages if our performance regarding warranty resolution is delayed by events beyond our control including accident, alteration, abuse, war, government restrictions, strikes, fire, flood, or other acts of God.

#### **COMMERCIAL INSTALLATION LIMITED EXPRESS WARRANTY**

When installed in a commercial application, all parts are warranted to be free from defects in material and workmanship for ONE YEAR from the date of purchase by the original consumer for the original installation.

Please follow the below steps to register your product.

- Please log onto our website www.marsdelivers.com
- Resources
- Product Registration
- · Compete the requested information in all caps especially the Email Address
- Press the "Continue" button at the bottom
- A copy of the registration will be sent to the email address that you entered at the top of the page for your records

| KEEP | THIS INFORMATION AS A RE   | CORD OF YOUR PURC  | HASE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------|--|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|      | Apply Serial Number and Model Number sticker here (from product carton). if unavailable, write serial number and model number below (can be found on unit rating plate). |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|      | Date of Purchase  Component of new HVAC system  Remember to retain your bill of sale as proc   | Date Installation Completed  Replacement furnace only of of warranty period and ownership. | -    |  |  |  |  |  |  |

